Section 21

CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING

This section presents statistics on construction activity and costs, the size and composition of the housing inventory, occupancy of housing units and office buildings, home sales, and residential financing. Related series are included in Sections 6 (land use) and 14 (prices).

The principal sources for these data are the U.S. Census Bureau, various series compiled by state and county agencies (primarily the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism; Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Hawaii State Department of Taxation; the Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii; the Hawaii Bureau of Conveyances; and the four county building departments) and local real estate companies. Persons interested in figures for earlier periods should consult *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 15. National statistics appear in Section 20 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2001*.

Table 21.01-- NUMBER AND VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS, BY COUNTIES: 1997 TO 2001

Year	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
NUMBER ISSUED					
1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	16,444 16,058 17,381 1/ 19,074 2/ 19,466	11,140 10,677 11,449 12,443 2/ 12,929	2,514 2,639 2,850 3,254 3,288	1,040 972 1,199 1/ 1,083 1,237	1,750 1,770 1,883 2,294 2,012
ESTIMATED VALUE (\$1,000)					
1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	1,179,182 1,054,281 1,320,218 1/ 1,513,073 2/ 1,585,739	772,825 624,226 706,358 694,223 2/ 682,660	155,776 178,220 243,852 321,704 380,249	97,807 88,196 140,846 1/ 141,786 210,094	152,773 163,638 229,162 355,360 312,737

^{1/} Kauai County data for November consisted of residential data only. Also, Kauai County total for additions and alterations was revised.

Source: Compiled monthly from county building departments by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{2/} Revised as of July 17, 2002.

Table 21.02-- VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS, BY TYPE, BY COUNTIES: 1999 TO 2001

[In thousands of dollars]

Category	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
1999					
Total	1,320,218	706,358	243,852	140,846	229,162
Residential Hotel Non-residential Additions and alterations	628,778 50,700 255,477 385,263	241,989 50,700 152,084 261,585	181,203 - 27,485 35,164	81,955 - 15,420 43,471	123,632 - 60,488 45,042
2000	000,200	201,000	33,131	10,171	10,012
Total	1/ 1,513,073	694,223	321,704	1/ 141,786	355,360
Residential Hotel Non-residential Additions and alterations	800,148 13,630 232,582 1/ 466,712	274,298 800 99,703 319,423	232,361 - 53,489 35,855	97,180 - 17,065 1/ 27,541	196,310 12,830 62,325 83,894
2001					
Total	2/ 1,585,739	2/ 682,660	380,249	3/ 210,094	312,737
Residential Hotel Non-residential Additions and alterations	2/ 882,444 73,267 255,841 374,186	2/ 308,622 - 106,652 267,385	253,021 6,600 78,080 42,548	3/ 134,253 32,667 18,491 24,682	186,548 34,000 52,619 39,570

^{1/} Kauai County data for November consisted of residential data only. Also, Kauai County value for additions and alterations was revised.

^{2/} Revised as of July 17, 2002.

^{3/} Includes time share units valued at about \$29.6 million.

Source: Compiled monthly from county building departments by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 21.03-- ACCEPTED VALUE PER HOUSING UNIT, BY TYPE OF STRUCTURE, FOR BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED BY THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1996 TO 2001

[In dollars. Excludes building permits for additions, alterations and repair. "Estimated value" which was used in previous *Data Book* tables is the same as "accepted value" used in this table. "Accepted value" is the cost of construction for which building permits are issued]

Type of structure	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
One-family	149,807	151,064	151,049	157,762	160,503	169,121
Two-family	139,824	141,816	152,019	140,481	1/ 84,598	1/ 128,273
Multi-family	100,344	123,611	75,343	79,813	1/ 64,729	1/ 98,081

 ^{1/} Not comparable to data shown for years prior to 2000 due to changes in the statistical reporting system. Source: City and County of Honolulu Department of Planning and Permitting, *Monthly Bulletin - Building Permits, Building Permits Issued from January 1, 2001 to December 31, 2001* http://www.honoluludpp.org/daily/calendaryear/yearly01.pdf accessed April 12, 2002; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 21.04-- GENERAL EXCISE TAX BASE FOR CONTRACTING: 1991 TO 2001

[In thousands of dollars. Data are on a cash basis accounting]

Year 1/	Amount	Year 1/	Amount	Year 1/	Amount
1991	4,334,051	1995	3,133,510	1999	2,991,201
1992	4,012,688	1996	3,285,106	2000	3,613,485
1993	3,803,605	1997	2,944,427	2001	3,766,404
1994	3,322,339	1998	3,015,977		

^{1/} Calendar year in which reported, including "prior years" reports. Income received in December is reported the following January, hence these annual totals generally refer to income received in the 12-month period ended November 30.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, General Excise and Use Tax Base (annual).

Table 21.05-- GENERAL CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: 1997

[Excludes establishments without payroll. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) which replaced the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system used in earlier Economic Censuses. Less than half of the industries in the construction sector of NAICS have comparable industries in the SIC system. Therefore, comparability between the 1992 and the 1997 data is difficult]

Measure	Amount
Number of establishments	2,335
Number of proprietors and working partners 1/	748
Number of employees:	
Total	21,791
Construction workers	15,195
January to March	15,183
April to June	14,946
July to September	15,447
October to December	15,204
Payroll (\$1,000):	
All employees	845,169
Construction workers	551,358
Value of construction work (\$1,000) 2/	3,902,053
Value of construction work on government owned projects	1,415,032
Value of construction work on privately owned projects	520,473
Net value of construction work (\$1,000)	2,769,537
Value added (\$1,000)	1,801,322
Cost of materials, components, supplies, and fuels (\$1,000)	1,052,870
Cost of construction work subcontracted out to others (\$1,000)	1,132,516
Rental cost of machinery, equipment, and buildings (\$1,000)	65,356
Capital expenditures, other than land (\$1,000)	48,623
End-of-year gross book value of depreciable assets (\$1,000)	654,661

^{1/} Data shown are based on crediting each sole proprietorship establishment with one active proprietor and each partnership establishment with two working partners.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Geographic Area Series, Construction, Hawaii, EC97C23A-HI (March 2000), Tables 1, 2 and 3

^{2/} Includes subgroups not shown separately.

http://www.census.gov/prod/ec97/97c23-hi.pdf>.

Table 21.06-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES: 1997

[Excludes establishments without payroll. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) which replaced the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system used in earlier Economic Censuses. Less than half of the industries in the construction sector of NAICS have comparable industries in the SIC system. Therefore, comparability between the 1992 and the 1997 data is difficult]

			No. of employees		_	/roll 000)	Value of
NAICS		Estab- lish-			All employ-	Con- struction	
code	Kind of business	ments	All	workers	ees	workers	(\$1,000)
23 233 2331	Total Building, development, & general contracting Land subdivision & land development	2,335 813 54	21,791 (D) 637	15,195 (D) 170	845,169 (D) 22,942	551,358 162,708 4,481	3,902,053 2,049,401 140,644
2332 23321 23322	Residential building construction Single-family housing construction Multifamily housing construction	543 510 33	3,224 3,028 196	2,102 1,979 123	101,494 94,250 7,243	53,851 50,354 3,497	645,185 (S) 52,695
2333 234 2341	Nonresidential building construction Heavy construction 1/ Highway, street, bridge & tunnel construct.	216 142 52	(D) (D) 1,041	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	104,376 75,721 (D)	1,263,572 467,460 (D)
235 2351	Special trade contractors Plumbing, heating, & air-conditioning contractors	1,380	1,654	8,689 1,337	433,718 78,869	312,929 53,728	1,385,192 262,209
2352 2353 2354	Painting & wall covering contractors Electrical contractors Masonry, drywall, insulation, & tile	166 269	1,262 2,172	986 1,663	47,794 87,945	33,441 66,572	112,265 282,201
2355 2356 2357 2358 2359	contractors Carpentry & floor contractors Roofing, siding, & sheet metal contractors Concrete contractors Water well drilling contractors Other special trade contractors	211 121 128 44 10 188	1,767 897 1,119 449 36 1,976	1,453 640 806 345 21 1,437	62,777 31,790 32,613 15,410 1,212 75,307	50,612 22,502 20,317 10,598 709 54,449	179,307 126,589 140,447 45,635 4,153 232,386
2359	Other special trade contractors	188	1,976	1,437	75,307	54,449	232,386

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Geographic Area Series, Construction: Hawaii, EC97C23A-HI (March 2000), Table 1 http://www.census.gov/prod/ec97/97c23-hi.pdf>.

S Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

^{1/} Includes subgroups not shown separately.

Table 21.07-- PRIVATE RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION AUTHORIZED BY PERMITS, BY COUNTIES: 1996 TO 2001

Category and year	State	City and			Other counties			
authorized	total	County of Honolulu	Total	Hawaii	Kauai 1/	Maui		
New 1-family dwellings:								
1996	2,736	1,125	1,611	700	303	608		
1997	2,648	1,141	1,507	649	284	574		
1998	2,825	1,238	1,587	773	251	563		
1999	3,395	1,442	1,953	1,044	259	650		
2000	4,049	1,674	2,375	1,260	273	842		
2001	(NA)	1,573	(NA)	1,129	320	(NA)		
New duplex units:								
1996	48	34	14	6	1	7		
1997	43	38	5	4	-	1		
1998	98	54	44	20	2	22		
1999	56	27	29	6	2	21		
2000	143	100	43	20	4	19		
2001	(NA)	78	(NA)	22	20	(NA)		
New apartments:								
1996	1,093	997	96	63	17	16		
1997	960	856	104	65	15	24		
1998	555	496	59	52	1	6		
1999	839	570	269	221	28	20		
2000	622	253	369	327	2	40		
2001	(NA)	275	(NA)	236	2/ 144	(NA)		
Units demolished: 3/								
1996	594	346	248	41	98	109		
1997	484	392	92	35	17	40		
1998	557	439	118	46	30	42		
1999	505	338	167	60	21	86		
2000	598	487	111	41	33	37		
2001	(NA)	351	(NA)	40	13	(NA)		

NA Not available.

Source: Compiled from county building departments by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{1/} Kauai County figures for 1996 include all permits previously processed through the FEMA's Office of Emergency Permitting which dealt with Hurricane Iniki damage. The FEMA office closed on June 15, 1995.

^{2/} Includes 118 time share units.

^{3/} All county figures, except for Maui County, exclude units destroyed by fire, volcanic activity, high winds, and other disasters.

Table 21.08-- HONOLULU CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES: 1991 TO 2001

[January 1992=100. Data are annual averages. Reindexed in 1992]

	Singl	e-family resid	lence	High-rise building			
Year	All components	Materials' prices	Labor 1/	All components	Materials' prices	Labor 1/	
1991	98.4	99.5	97.2	99.2	101.6	97.1	
1992	102.7	103.8	101.4	99.4	97.1	101.5	
1993	111.5	116.0	106.2	103.9	100.7	106.8	
1994	121.2	129.4	111.7	109.9	107.0	112.5	
1995	118.2	119.9	116.1	114.1	110.8	117.1	
1996	125.5	129.1	121.3	116.9	110.9	122.1	
1997	129.3	132.7	125.3	119.3	111.8	126.0	
1998	129.0	131.4	126.5	119.4	111.4	127.4	
1999	129.8	(NA)	(NA)	121.1	111.4	131.3	
2000	135.2	(NA)	(NA)	126.6	(NA)	(NA)	
2001	142.6	(NA)	(NA)	134.1	(NA)	(NA)	
		(/	()		()	()	

NA Not available.

Source: First Hawaiian Bank, Research Department, records; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Research and Economic Analysis Division, records.

^{1/} Wages and benefits.

Table 21.09-- CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATIONS AND APARTMENTS REGISTERED: FISCAL YEARS 1992 TO 2001

[Biennial registration was started in June 1997]

Fiscal year	Associations registered	Apartments represented	Fiscal year	Associations registered	Apartments represented
1992	968	87,127	1997	1,277	106,052
1993	1,049	91,424	1998 1/	1,339	112,832
1994	1,114	95,827	1999	1,361	114,449
1995	1,171	101,628	2000	1,389	2/ 116,750
1996	1,249	107,580	2001	1,419	118,209

^{1/} The first biennial registration, for the July 1, 1997 through June 30, 1999 biennium, was due on June 30, 1997. As a result, registrations were received in both the 1997 and 1998 fiscal years. The numbers reported here show the number of associations and apartments that registered for the biennium and include registrations received during each fiscal year.

Source: Hawaii Real Estate Commission, 2001 Annual Report, p. 21 http://www.state.hi.us/hirec/ accessed June 4, 2002.

^{2/} Revised.

Table 21.10-- CONDOMINIUM PROJECTS REGISTERED WITH THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1997 TO 2001

[Fiscal years ended June 30]

Subject	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Projects	201	226	211	225	210
Individual units	2,765	2,025	2,363	1,693	2,918

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Professional and Vocational Licensing Division, Real Estate Commission, records.

Table 21.11-- NEW CONDOMINIUM PROJECTS, BY TYPE: 1997 TO 2001

[Fiscal years ended June 30. In mixed use condominium projects, the predominant use is reported. This is done to prevent the multiple counting of a project filing]

Type of project	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
All types	92	117	85	109	111
Residential 2 units or fewer 3 to 15 units 16 to 50 units More than 50 units Commercial and other Agricultural	1/ 40 13 13 8 6 25 27	84 52 19 10 3 5	47 13 18 11 5 11 27	64 17 26 17 4 18 27	66 17 27 12 10 15 30

^{1/} Revised figures for the total and subcategories obtained from the Hawaii Real Estate Commission. Figures differ from those shown in the 2001 Annual Report.

Source: Hawaii Real Estate Commission, 2000 Annual Report, pp. 19 and 21

http://www.state.hi.us/hirec/ accessed June 4, 2002.

Table 21.12-- HOUSING UNITS CONVERTED FROM RENTAL UNITS TO CONDOMINIUM UNITS: 1997 TO 2001

[Fiscal years ended June 30]

Subject	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Projects	66	54	73	55	44
Housing units	981	665	368	342	454

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Professional and Vocational Licensing Division, Real Estate Commission, records.

Table 21.13-- TIME-SHARE PROPERTIES AND UNITS, BY ISLANDS: 2001

Subject	State total	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui	Molokai
Properties Registered units 1/ Operated units 2/	72	10	13	18	30	1
	4,830	973	883	1,611	1,356	7
	4,299	702	883	1,599	1,108	7

^{1/} Number of units registered which have been designated for sale as timeshare. This includes units not yet available for sale, currently available for sale or have already been sold.

^{2/} Number of units operated which have been sold or are available for sale as timeshare.

Source: Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Research and Economic Analysis Division, *2001 Visitor Plant Inventory*, pp. 64-65.

Table 21.14-- NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS CLAIMING HOME EXEMPTIONS: 1996 TO 2001

[As of January 1. Based on number of taxpayers claiming home exemptions]

Tenure and county	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
TOTAL OWNER-OCCUPIED						
State total Honolulu Maui Hawaii Kauai	184,662 129,542 18,449 26,899 9,772	185,208 128,489 18,903 27,912 9,904	188,570 130,823 19,166 28,536 10,045	189,954 130,959 19,537 29,293 10,165	189,756 129,506 19,951 29,966 10,333	(NA) 128,836 (NA) (NA) 10,325
FEE SIMPLE						
State total Honolulu Maui Hawaii Kauai	171,767 118,304 17,695 26,250 9,518	173,237 118,157 18,161 27,260 9,659	176,973 120,843 18,437 27,881 9,812	178,933 121,560 18,828 28,615 9,930	179,344 120,748 19,226 29,254 10,116	(NA) 120,580 (NA) (NA) 10,108
LEASEHOLD						
State total Honolulu Maui Hawaii Kauai	12,895 11,238 754 649 254	11,971 10,332 742 652 245	11,597 9,980 729 655 233	11,021 9,399 709 678 235	10,412 8,758 725 712 217	(NA) 8,256 (NA) (NA) 217

NA Not available.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Budget and Fiscal Services Department, Real Property Assessment Division, Real Property Tax Valuations, Tax Rates & Exemptions, State of Hawaii (annual) and

[&]quot;Number and Amount of Exemption by Type and County for Fiscal Year 2001-02"

http://www.co.honolulu.hi.us/rpa/01 ex.pdf> accessed June 19, 2002.

Table 21.15-- SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, BY COUNTIES: 2000

[Data include some condominium units used or intended for use by transients]

	State				
Subject	total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 1/
All housing units	460,542	315,988	62,674	25,331	56,549
Occupied housing units	403,240	286,450	52,985	20,183	43,622
Owner-occupied housing units	227,888	156,290	34,175	12,384	25,039
Renter-occupied housing units	175,352	130,160	18,810	7,799	18,583
Average household size	2.92	2.95	2.75	2.87	2.91
Owner-occupied housing units	3.07	3.13	2.79	3.01	3.13
Renter-occupied housing units	2.71	2.74	2.69	2.63	2.61
Vacant housing units	57,302	29,538	9,689	5,148	12,927
For rent	15,699	12,203	1,556	504	1,436
For sale only	3,720	2,572	678	152	318
Rented or sold, not occupied	2,683	1,690	463	108	422
For seasonal, recreational,	2,000	1,000	400	100	722
or occasional use	25,584	6,856	5,101	3,850	9,777
For migrant workers	57	17	21	14	5
Other vacant	9,559	6,200	1,870	520	969
Hamaquaar yaaanay rata (naraant)	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.3
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) Rental vacancy rate (percent)	8.2	8.6	7.6	6.1	7.2
Rental vacancy rate (percent)	0.2	0.0	7.0	0.1	1.2
Owner-occupied:					
Family households	178,918	124,021	25,634	9,765	19,498
Married-couple family	143,564	99,455	20,531	7,921	15,657
Other family	35,354	24,566	5,103	1,844	3,841
Nonfamily households	48,970	32,269	8,541	2,619	5,541
Renter-occupied:					
Family households	108,150	81,651	11,269	4,807	10,423
Married-couple family	72,513	56,740	6,297	2,960	6,516
Other family	35,637	24,911	4,972	1,847	3,907
Nonfamily household	67,202	48,509	7,541	2,992	8,160
	<u>l</u>				

^{1/} Includes Kalawao County (172 housing units), not shown separately. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

Table 21.16-- SUMMARY HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, BY COUNTIES: 2000

[Data include some condominium units used or intended for use by transients]

	01.1				
Characteristic	State total	Hawaii	Honolulu	Kauai	Maui 1/
Characteristic	เบเสเ	Паман	попоши	Nauai	IVIAUI I/
All housing units	460,542	62,674	315,988	25,331	56,549
Percent	,	, , , ,	,		
Structure built 1990-2000	18.1	26.0	14.6	29.4	23.8
Structure built before 1940	4.7	6.7	4.4	5.3	4.1
Lacking complete plumbing	1.0	2.7	0.6	0.9	1.0
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1.4	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.1
Percent with no telephone service 2/	2.0	3.3	1.7	2.2	2.4
Median number of rooms	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	3/ 4.0
All occupied units	403,240	52,985	286,450	20,183	43,622
Percent householder moved into unit					
1999 to March 2000	20.2	19.7	20.1	17.7	22.2
Before 1980	22.6	20.1	23.8	21.7	17.8
Percent of units with occupants per					
room of 1.51 or more	7.8	5.7	8.2	5.4	8.2
Specified owner-occupied units	173,861	29,914	113,155	10,839	19,953
Median value (dollars)	272,700	153,700	309,000	216,100	249,900
With a mortgage	122,128	19,167	81,606	7,224	14,131
Median monthly costs (dollars)	1,571	1,133	1,653	1,375	1,572
Monthly costs were 35 percent	1,071	1,100	1,000	1,070	1,072
or more of household income	38,510	5,970	24,904	2,435	5,201
Not mortgaged	51,733	10,747	31,549	3,615	5,822
Median monthly costs (dollars)	271	212	289	269	260
, , ,					
Specified renter-occupied units	174,458	18,382	129,907	7,735	18,434
Median gross rent (dollars)	779	645	802	739	3/ 788
Rent was 35 percent or more					
more of household income	50,848	5,637	37,543	2,320	5,348
9					

^{1/} Includes Kalawao County (172 housing units), not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3 "Table DP-4. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000" (May 2002) http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2002/demoprofiles.html accessed June 19, 2002.

^{2/} Telephone service not available in the unit from which calls could be made and received. This includes cellular telephones.

^{3/} Maui County, not including Kalawao County. Median number of rooms for Kalawao County was 2.0. Median gross rent for Kalawao County was \$788. No median available for combined area of Maui and Kalawao County.

Table 21.17--CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS, FOR THE STATE, 1997 AND 2000, AND COUNTIES, 2000

	The	State		Counties	, 2000 1/	
Subject	1997	2000 1/	Hono- Iulu	Maui	Hawaii	Kauai
Subject	1991	2000 17	iuiu	IVIAUI	Hawaii	Nauai
Total households	376,574	412,852	291,761	45,212	55,063	20,816
Owner-occupied (percent) Household income	57.9	58.3	55.8	65.3	71.7	54.8
(median dollars) Average monthly mortgage	39,883	45,618	47,847	43,570	35,770	42,639
(dollars) 2/ Average monthly rent	1,319	1,374	1,491	1,326	980	1,185
(dollars) 3/	897	930	977	903	684	766
Overcrowded 4/	10.2	6.9	7.0	8.1	5.7	5.8
Monthly shelter payment as percentage of income						
Under 30 percent	53.5	55.1	55.1	51.9	56.6	59.0
30 to 40 percent	18.5	18.3	18.3	20.0	17.7	15.7
Over 40 percent	19.1	26.6	26.6	28.2	25.7	25.3
Not enough information	8.9	-	-	-	-	-
Household type (percent) 5/						
Single member household	14.2	18.3	17.9	21.1	18.6	17.7
Married, no children	25.8	21.4	20.8	19.9	24.8	23.8
Parent(s) and children	27.6	37.4	37.7	36.1	35.8	39.2
Unrelated roommates	4.1	2.4	2.3	3.6	2.2	1.7
Multiple families	26.5	20.5	21.3	19.3	18.6	17.6
Undetermined	1.9	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Based on a telephone surevey of 5,882 households in the counties of Honolulu, Hawaii, Maui and Kauai. Excluded persons residing on the island of Niihau, persons in institutionalized housing, shipboard and barracks populations, homeless persons and persons without telephone service.

Source: *Hawaii Housing Policy Study Update, 2000*, based on data from the Hawaii Health Survey 2000, prepared for Housing Agencies of Hawaii by SMS (April 2001).

^{2/} Excludes responses from households with paid-up mortgages.

^{3/} Excludes responses from those who occupied their units without payment of cash rent.

^{4/} Percent with 1.01 or more persons per room.

^{5/} Household type was measured differently in 1997 and 2000.

Table 21.18-- NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS IN OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 1990 AND 2000

Neighborhood Board 1/ (see maps)	1990	2000	Percent change
Oahu total 1/	281,683	315,988	12.2
1 Hawaii Kai	9,234	10,175	10.2
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	5,175	6,488	25.4
3 Waialae-Kahala	4,014	3,095	-22.9
4 Kaimuki	6,383	6,632	3.9
5 Diamond Head/Kapahulu/	·		
St. Louis Heights	8,734	8,649	-1.0
6 Palolo	4,208	4,583	8.9
7 Manoa	6,904	7,420	7.5
8 McCully/Moiliili	14,046	14,098	0.4
9 Waikiki	17,198	18,370	6.8
10 Makiki/Lower Punchbowl/	,	,	
Tantalus	15,328	16,368	6.8
11 Ala Moana/Kakaako	6,779	9,440	39.3
12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl	5,982	6,584	10.1
13 Downtown	5,911	7,342	24.2
14 Liliha/Kapalama	6,838	6,852	0.2
15 Kalihi-Palama	11,107	11,108	0.0
16 Kalihi Valley	4,146	4,169	0.6
17 Moanalua	3,624	3,462	-4.5
18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake/	,,,,	3, 132	
Foster Village	12,217	12,927	5.8
19 Airport	5,996	5,627	-6.2
20 Aiea	10,867	11,044	1.6
21 Pearl City	13,899	14,812	6.6
22 Waipahu	14,202	17,897	26.0
23 Ewa	6,971	15,845	127.3
24 Waianae Coast	10,711	12,378	15.6
25 Mililani/Waipio/Melemanu	10,738	11,445	6.6
26 Wahiawa	2/ 11,260	12,115	7.6
27 North Shore	5,287	6,648	25.7
28 Koolauloa	4,422	4,473	1.2
29 Kahaluu	4,409	4,682	6.2
30 Kaneohe	12,452	11,821	-5.1
31 Kailua	2/ 13,679	15,280	11.7
32 Waimanalo	2,204	2,792	26.7
33 Mokapu	2,030	2,388	17.6
34 Makakilo/Kapolei/	_,;;;		
Honokai Hale	4,720	4,937	4.6
35 Mililani Mauka-Launani	1,120	.,	
Valley	8	4,042	50,425.0

Footnotes and source on next page.

Table 21.18-- NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS IN OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 1990 AND 2000 -- Cont.

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries.

2/ Revised.

Source: City and County of Honolulu Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, Community Profiles for Neighborhood Areas http://honoluludpp.org/planning/demographics/cp-toc.pdf accessed June 13, 2002.

Table 21.19-- HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 2000

		Оссі	ıpied		Vacan	cy rate
Neighborhood Area 1/ (see maps)	Total housing units	Owner	Renter	Home- ownership rate	Home- owner	Rental
Oahu total	315,988	156,290	130,160	54.6	1.6	8.6
1 Hawaii Kai 2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki 3 Waialae-Kahala 4 Kaimuki 5 Diamond Head/Kapahulu/ St. Louis Heights 6 Palolo 7 Manoa 8 McCully/Moiliili 9 Waikiki 10 Makiki/Lower Punchbowl/Tantalus 11 Ala Moana/Kakaako 12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl 13 Downtown 14 Liliha/Kapalama 15 Kalihi-Palama 16 Kalihi Valley 17 Moanalua 18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake/ Foster Village 19 Airport 20 Aiea 21 Pearl City 22 Waipahu 23 Ewa 24 Waianae Coast 25 Mililani/Waipio/Melemanu 26 Wahiawa 27 North Shore	10,175 6,488 3,095 6,632 8,649 4,583 7,420 14,098 18,370 16,368 9,440 6,584 7,342 6,852 11,108 4,169 3,462 12,927 5,627 11,044 14,812 17,897 15,845 12,378 11,445 12,115 6,648	7,669 5,175 2,032 4,193 4,053 2,489 4,224 3,596 3,819 5,856 2,475 3,617 1,554 3,669 2,945 2,363 1,615 5,687 87 6,188 10,177 10,847 9,948 6,101 8,061 3,350 2,595	1,997 1,029 696 2,169 3,645 1,884 2,827 9,074 7,578 9,142 5,322 2,563 5,264 2,826 7,313 1,578 1,604 6,045 4,914 4,392 4,192 6,090 4,376 4,453 2,977 7,253 3,298	79.3 83.4 74.5 65.9 52.7 56.9 59.9 28.4 33.5 39.0 31.7 58.5 22.8 56.5 22.8 56.5 28.7 60.0 50.2 48.5 1.7 58.5 70.8 64.0 69.4 57.8 73.0 31.6 44.0	1.0 0.9 1.4 0.8 3.3 0.9 0.8 1.5 3.0 2.0 8.4 0.6 4.6 1.0 1.1 0.8 0.6 1.3 7.4 0.9 0.7 2.0 2.6 2.9 1.0 2.6 1.1	3.7 2.6 5.9 4.7 8.6 5.9 6.3 9.2 30.3 7.9 8.1 7.0 5.8 6.1 7.2 6.0 3.0 10.1 0.6 5.5 3.9 7.2 5.6 16.7 5.7 5.4 5.7
28 Koolauloa 29 Kahaluu 30 Kaneohe 31 Kailua 32 Waimanalo 33 Mokapu	4,473 4,682 11,821 15,280 2,792 2,388	1,801 3,154 8,051 10,308 1,856 29	1,881 1,322 3,297 4,320 801 2,303	48.9 70.5 70.9 70.5 69.9 1.2	2.0 0.7 0.9 0.7 0.9	9.9 4.8 4.7 4.7 3.0 2.1

Continued on next page.

Table 21.19-- HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 2000 -- Cont.

		Occupied			Vacancy rate	
Neighborhood Area 1/ (see maps)	Total housing units	Owner	Renter	Home- ownership rate	Home- owner	Rental
34 Makakilo/Kapolei/ Honokai Hale 35 Mililani Mauka-Launani Valley	4,937 4,042	3,301 3,405	1,288 447	71.9 88.4	2.9 2.2	6.9 9.7

^{1/} Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries. Neighborhood area boundaries for 2000 may not be the same as boundaries for 1990.

Source: City and County of Honolulu Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, Community Profiles for Neighborhood Areas http://honoluludpp.org/planning/demographics/cp-toc.pdf accessed June 13, 2002.

Table 21.20-- VACANCY AND HOMEOWNERSHIP RATES, FOR THE STATE AND HONOLULU MSA: 1991 TO 2001

	Rental va	cancy rate	Homeowner	vacancy rate	Homeown	ership rate
Year	State	Honolulu	State	Honolulu	State	Honolulu
	total	MSA 1/	total	MSA 1/	total	MSA 1/
1991 1992 1993 2/ 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999	5.8 5.8 6.8 7.4 6.3 6.0 7.1 6.9 7.6	3.8 3.4 3.9 5.0 5.4 4.7 6.4 6.3 7.6	1.4 2.5 3.0 2.0 2.0 1.4 1.6 1.3	0.9 0.9 1.3 1.4 1.8 1.3 1.3 0.9	55.2 53.8 52.8 52.3 50.2 50.6 50.2 52.8 56.6	53.3 52.6 51.9 51.5 49.1 49.1 48.5 51.2 56.0
2000	5.3	4.9	0.9	0.7	55.2	56.8
2001	8.2	8.0	0.8	0.6	55.5	55.4
Standard error	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.3
U.S. 2001	8.4	3/ 8.0	1.8	3/ 1.7	67.8	3/ 67.8

^{1/} The Honolulu Metropolitan Statistical Area consists of the City and County of Honolulu.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Housing Vacancies and Homeownership Annual Statistics: 2001" http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/housing/hvs/annual01/ann01ind.html accessed June 19, 2002.

^{2/} Revised dataset.

^{3/} Rate for all U.S. inside metropolitan areas.

Table 21.21-- BUILDING VACANCY RATES FOR COMPETITIVE OFFICE SPACE FOR THE METROPOLITAN HONOLULU OFFICE MARKET, BY SUBMARKET: 1993 TO 2001

[The Metropolitan Honolulu Office Market survey includes 111 multi-tenant Class A and Class B buildings with 20,000 square feet or more. Rates are percent of space reported vacant in survey]

Vacancy Rate 1/	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Downtown 2/	13.9	15.4	16.4	16.1	15.2	14.2	14.1	12.2	13.5
Suburban 3/	7.8	11.1	12.1	12.9	12.5	14.5	13.7	13.8	13.9

1/ The vacancy rates are for Class A and Class B buildings which were included in the survey. Class A buildings are those in excellent locations which have high-quality tenants, high-quality finish, are well-maintained, are professionally managed, and are usually new, or old buildings that are competitive with new buildings. Class B buildings are those in good locations that are professionally managed and have fairly high-quality construction and tenancy. Class B buildings generally show very little functional obsolescence and deterioration.

2/ Downtown is comprised of the Central Business District Submarket. Buildings surveyed in Downtown are 40,000 square feet and above.

3/ Suburban is comprised of eight submarkets: Kapiolani Corridor (Ala Moana, Kakaako, Kapiolani); Waikiki; East Oahu (Hawaii Kai to Kahala); East Central Oahu (Kaimuku to Kalihi); West Central Oahu (Mapunapuna to Pearl City); Leeward (Pearl City to Waipahu); West Oahu (Waipahu to Kapolei); and Windward (Kailua to Kaneohe). Buildings surveyed in the suburban market are 20,000 square feet and above.

Source: CB Richard Ellis Hawaii, Inc. records; Society of Industrial and Office Realtors & Landauer Real Estate Counselors, 1998 Comparative Statistics of Industrial and Office Real Estate Markets (1998).

Table 21.22-- HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION OF HAWAII PUBLIC HOUSING OPERATIONS: 1999 TO 2001

[Hawaii Housing Authority figures were displayed in earlier *Data Book* tables. Effective July 1, 1998, the Hawaii Housing Authority was consolidated with the Housing Finance and Development Corporation and is now named the Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii]

Subject	1999	2000	2001
Total units owned by HCDCH, June 30 Occupied	6,577 5,985	6,577 5,726	1/ 6,577 5,193
Population in units, June 30 Per occupied unit	16,445 2.70	15,724 2.74	13,784 2.65
Operating revenues of HCDCH, fiscal year: 2/ Gross (\$1,000) Net (\$1,000)	23,145 4,197	22,758 85	23,123 2,249
Operating revenues per unit per month, fiscal year (dollars) 2/	357	351	399
Rent charged per unit per month, fiscal year (dollars) 2/	184	197	227

^{1/} Federal low-rent, 5,407; State low-rent, 594; State elderly, 576.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Housing and Community Development Corporation of Hawaii, records.

^{2/} Federal projects only; revenue amounts include Federal subsidies.

Table 21.23-- REAL ESTATE LICENSES, ACTIVE AND INACTIVE, BY TYPE OF LICENSE AND LOCATION: MARCH 11, 2002

[Real estate licenses are subject to renewal on or before December 31 of each even-numbered year]

Type of license	Active	Inactive	Location	Active	Inactive
Total	9,737	4,796	Oahu	6,059	2,805
			Hawaii	1,278	520
Broker:			Maui	1,610	594
Individual	3,461	577	Kauai	723	333
Corporation or partnership	937	60	Molokai	28	3
Limited Liability Corporation/			Lanai	9	4
Limited Liability Partnership	113	6	U.S. mainland	29	506
			Foreign	1	31
Salesman	5,226	4,153	j		

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Professional and Vocational Licensing Division, records.

Table 21.24-- MULTIPLE LISTING SERVICE LISTINGS AND SALES, FOR OAHU: 1991 TO 2001

[Data include single family, condominium/cooperative, vacant, multi-family, commercial/industrial, business opportunities]

Year	Number listed	Number sold	Percent sold	Average sales price (dollars)
1991	15,280	5,682	37.2	299,599
1992	13,421	5,509	41.0	292,342
1993	13,124	5,371	40.9	297,149
1994	12,655	5,759	45.5	297,428
1995	12,834	4,060	31.6	307,617
1996	12,147	3,896	32.1	300,494
1997	11,868	4,313	36.3	281,785
1998	11,721	5,351	45.7	269,839
1999	11,173	6,381	57.1	265,009
2000	11,797	7,404	62.8	278,814
2001	12,339	7,953	64.5	265,047

Table 21.25-- MULTIPLE LISTING SERVICE LISTINGS AND SALES, BY TYPE OF PROPERTY, FOR OAHU: 1999 TO 2001

				Sales pric	e (dollars)
Year and type of property	Number listed	Number sold	Percent sold	Mean	Median
1999					
Total	11,173	6,381	57.1	265,009	
Single family Condominium/cooperative Vacant land Multi-family Commercial/industrial Business opportunities	4,653 5,606 498 187 137 92	2,853 3,298 172 33 15	61.3 58.8 34.5 17.6 10.9 10.9	377,497 157,418 406,961 503,394 503,627 69,600	290,000 125,000 235,000 395,000 440,000 60,000
2000					
Total	11,797	7,404	62.8	278,814	
Single family Condominium/cooperative Vacant land Multi-family Commercial/industrial Business opportunities	5,161 5,746 450 208 133 99	3,181 3,926 186 61 30 20	61.6 68.3 41.3 29.3 22.6 20.2	406,331 165,674 337,286 541,128 728,383 188,250	295,000 125,000 250,000 440,000 454,000 60,000
2001					
Total	12,339	7,953	64.5	265,047	
Single family Condominium/cooperative Vacant land Multi-family Commercial/industrial Business opportunities	5,183 6,179 503 208 149 117	3,406 4,261 181 68 24 13	65.7 69.0 36.0 32.7 16.1 11.1	375,857 168,013 315,921 552,794 669,533 77,308	299,900 133,000 214,000 445,000 515,000 65,000

Table 21.26-- MULTIPLE LISTING SERVICE SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSES SOLD, BY SELLING PRICE RANGE, FOR OAHU: 1999 TO 2001

Selling price range	1999	2000	2001
All arranged a	0.050	0.404	0.400
All properties	2,853	3,181	3,406
On leased land	62	71	65
Percent	2.2	2.2	1.9
Less than \$100,000	54	79	89
\$100,000 to \$149,999	138	155	166
\$150,000 to \$199,999	347	410	395
\$200,000 to \$249,999	478	516	557
\$250,000 to \$299,999	476	458	499
\$300,000 to \$349,999	351	377	414
\$350,000 to \$399,999	276	305	367
\$400,000 to \$449,999	163	200	220
\$450,000 to \$499,999	145	142	155
\$500,000 to \$549,999	83	83	100
\$550,000 to \$599,999	48	62	72
\$600,000 to \$649,999	51	62	44
\$650,000 to \$699,999	47	41	69
\$700,000 to \$799,999	64	72	73
\$800,000 to \$899,999	37	46	58
\$900,000 to \$999,999	16	36	21
\$1.0 to \$1.9 million	49	90	79
\$2.0 to \$2.9 million	17	24	13
\$3.0 to \$3.9 million	5	11	9
\$4.0 to \$4.9 million	4	2	5
\$5.0 million or more	4	10	1
Median value (dollars)	290,000	295,000	299,900
Mean value (dollars)	377,497	406,331	375,857

Table 21.27-- MULTIPLE LISTING SERVICE COOPERATIVE AND CONDOMINIUM UNITS SOLD, BY SELLING PRICE RANGE, FOR OAHU: 1999 TO 2001

				2001	
Selling price range	1999	2000	Total	Fee simple	Lease- hold
All properties	3,298	3,926	4,261	3,063	1,198
Less than \$50,000 \$50,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$124,999 \$125,000 to \$149,999 \$150,000 to \$174,999 \$175,000 to \$199,999 \$200,000 to \$224,999 \$225,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$274,999 \$275,000 to \$299,999 \$300,000 to \$349,999 \$350,000 to \$399,999 \$400,000 to \$449,999 \$450,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$599,999 \$600,000 to \$699,999 \$700,000 to \$799,999 \$800,000 to \$899,999	294 354 513 449 394 292 245 196 118 79 82 90 53 37 22 29 21 7	461 432 607 443 402 298 256 206 184 97 101 123 97 51 34 47 28 10 16	362 459 631 487 464 336 339 271 222 149 100 140 81 69 29 38 27 15 16	175 259 471 345 328 249 270 209 184 122 85 126 62 51 26 28 25 12	187 200 160 142 136 87 69 62 38 27 15 14 19 18 3 10 2
\$900,000 to \$999,999 \$1,000,000 or more	3 7	14 19	16 10	14 6	2 4
Median value (dollars) Mean value (dollars)	125,000 157,418	125,000 165,674	133,000 168,013	145,000 179,928	109,900 137,397

Table 21.28-- MULTIPLE LISTING SERVICE, NUMBER OF SINGLE FAMILY AND CONDOMINIUM RESALES, BY ISLAND: 1990 TO 2000

Category and year	State total	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
SINGLE FAMILY					
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998	1/ 4,877 1/ 3,320 1/ 3,477 1/ 3,262 1/ 3,668 1/ 2,961 1/ 3,157 1/ 3,724 1/ 4,649 1/ 5,386	1/ 2,744 1/ 1,912 1/ 1,985 1/ 1,941 1/ 2,175 1/ 1,642 1/ 1,749 1/ 2,025 1/ 2,495 1/ 2,853	1,231 795 820 761 906 823 805 950 1,152 1,190	266 152 264 190 199 142 162 199 321 357	636 461 408 370 388 354 441 550 681 986
2000 CONDOMINIUM	5,870	3,181	1,325	427	937
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	1/ 8,649 1/ 4,765 1/ 4,204 1/ 4,082 1/ 4,389 1/ 3,185 1/ 3,034 1/ 3,520 1/ 4,434 1/ 5,513 6,351	1/ 6,149 1/ 3,607 1/ 3,341 1/ 3,262 1/ 3,370 1/ 2,260 1/ 1,990 1/ 2,100 1/ 2,632 1/ 3,298 3,926	674 315 264 292 314 282 358 443 494 475 575	277 158 94 75 138 96 123 144 267 327 345	1,549 685 505 453 567 547 563 833 1,041 1,413

^{1/} Revised.

Source: Data compiled by Prudential Locations Research from each county's Board of Realtors MLS.

Table 21.29-- MULTIPLE LISTING SERVICE, MEDIAN SALES PRICE OF SINGLE FAMILY AND CONDOMINIUM RESALES, BY ISLAND: 1990 TO 2000

[In dollars]

	State				
Category and year	total 1/	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
SINGLE FAMILY					
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995	2/ 287,617 2/ 286,026 281,220 2/ 292,359 295,982 280,932	2/ 352,000 2/ 340,000 349,000 2/ 358,500 360,000 349,000	150,000 165,000 154,250 170,000 165,000 155,000	260,000 247,500 185,000 231,613 244,500 250,000	280,000 275,000 290,000 280,000 273,500 275,000
1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	2/ 274,918 2/ 253,675 251,500 253,000 265,000	2/ 335,000 2/ 307,000 297,000 290,000 295,000	165,000 155,000 159,000 163,000 175,000	219,000 221,000 237,500 238,750 253,800	265,000 249,950 254,000 250,000 275,000
CONDOMINIUM					
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000	2/ 180,621 182,913 2/ 186,323 2/ 186,148 180,950 172,702 2/ 166,344 145,570 2/ 139,000 138,000 139,000	2/ 187,000 192,000 2/ 193,000 2/ 193,000 190,000 182,000 2/ 175,000 150,000 2/ 135,000 125,000	127,000 137,000 148,000 140,000 125,000 123,000 125,175 125,000 122,500 135,000	149,000 162,500 155,000 165,000 139,500 150,000 140,000 120,000 129,000 121,250 150,000	173,500 164,000 165,000 175,000 169,000 165,000 175,000 150,000 161,300 165,000

^{1/} Weighted by the number of resales.

^{2/} Oahu figures have been revised. This revision, however, is not reflected in the state total. Source: Data compiled by Prudential Locations Research from each county's Board of Realtors MLS.

Table 21.30-- NUMBER OF DEEDS FILED AND RECORDED AND APPROXIMATE VALUE OF LAND CONVEYED: 1997 TO 2001

[For calendar years. Data include leases, agreement of sales assignments, subleases, timeshares, etc., as well as deeds]

Subject	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Number of deeds filed and recorded Approximate value of land conveyed (\$1,000)	61,518	70,057	76,331	80,001	83,229
	6,298,003	7,440,642	8,311,047	9,689,367	10,167,267

Source: Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Bureau of Conveyances, records.

Table 21.31-- APPROXIMATE VALUE OF LAND TRANSFERS, BY COUNTIES: 1999 TO 2001

[In dollars. For calendar years. Totals include leases, agreement of sales assignments, subleases, etc., as well as deeds]

County	1999	2000	2001
State total	8,311,046,800	9,689,367,480	10,167,267,210
Honolulu Maui Hawaii Kauai	4,836,187,300 1,683,687,900 1,201,547,300 589,624,300	5,138,547,380 2,316,618,400 1,548,501,300 685,700,400	5,447,027,600 2,131,622,500 1,786,101,410 802,515,700

Source: Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, Bureau of Conveyances, records.

Table 21.32-- FORECLOSURE FILINGS, BY JUDICIAL CIRCUIT: 1996 TO 2001

Year	State	First	Second	Third	Fifth
	total	Circuit 1/	Circuit 2/	Circuit 3/	Circuit 4/
1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001	2,800 3,148 3,626 2,934 2,153 1,913	1,828 2,205 2,662 2,135 1,591 1,390	464 421 422 324 228 197	352 362 359 339 251 246	156 160 183 136 83

^{1/} City and County of Honolulu and Kalawao on Molokai.

Source: The Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, Statistics Office, records.

^{2/} Maui County excludes Kalawao on Molokai.

^{3/} Hawaii County.

^{4/} Kauai County.

Table 21.33-- ELEVATORS, ESCALATORS, AND SIMILAR FACILITIES: DECEMBER 31, 2001

			Hav	waii				
Facility	State total	Oahu	Hilo	Kona	Maui	Molo- kai	Lanai	Kauai
Total	6,108	4,848	179	238	587	4	21	231
Elevators Hydro (Under 9 stories) Roped: Under 9 stories 9 to 18 stories 19 to 28 stories 29 to 38 stories 39 stories or more	5,047 1,598 1,606 1,137 404 214 88	3,977 1,059 1,167 1,045 404 214 88	130 69 50 11 -	217 112 105 - - -	505 220 219 66 -	1 1 - - - -	20 9 11 - - -	197 128 54 15 - -
Escalators & moving walks/ speed ramps Inclined lifts Private industrial elevators Manlifts Handicap/chairlifts Dumbwaiters	421 11 28 8 259 334	396 4 2 8 183 278	6 3 2 - 21 17	- 1 3 - 15 2	17 - 13 - 23 29	- - - - 3	- 1 - - -	2 2 8 - 14 8

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Division of Occupational Safety and Health, Boiler and Elevator Inspection Bureau, records.

Table 21.34-- TALLEST STRUCTURES, BY ISLANDS: MARCH 2002

			Hei	ight
		Year	_	_
Island and structure	Location	completed	Stories	Feet
BUILDINGS 1/				
Hawaii:				
Bayshore Towers	Hilo	1970	15	135
Maui:				
Kalana O Maui (County Bldg.)	Wailuku	1972	9	140
Royal Lahaina Hotel	Kaanapali	1970	12	132
Lanai:	Halamaa Day	4004	0	40
Manele Hotel	Hulopoe Bay	1991	3	48
Molokai: Molokai Light Station	Kalaupapa	1909		138
Oahu:	Naiaupapa	1909		130
First Hawaiian Center	999 Bishop Street	1996	27	438
Nauru Tower	1330 Ala Moana Blvd.	1991	45	400
Waterfront Towers	425 South Street	1990	46	400
One Archer Lane	801 South King Street	1998	41	400
Hawaiki Tower	404 Piikoi Street	1999	47	400
Kauai:				
Marriott Resort & Beach Club	Lihue	1959	10	107
OTHER STRUCTURES				
Hawaii:				
Coast Guard Loran Station	Upolu Point	1958		625
Maui:	'			
KMVI Radio Tower	Wailuku	1992		455
Lanai:				
Storage tanks	Manele Harbor			50
Molokai:				
KAIM Radio Tower	Kalua Koi	1981		410
Oahu:	Locationals	4070		4 500
VLF Antenna	Lualualei	1972		1,503
Kauai: Communication Engineers Tower	Mana	1964		400

^{1/} Shown separately for the tallest in feet and also (if different) for the tallest in number of stories. Source: Compiled by DBEDT from Hawaii County Department of Research and Development, Maui County Department of Public Works and Waste Management, City and County of Honolulu Department of Planning and Permitting, and Kauai County Department of Public Works.